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Subject :- English. Teacher's name:- Ajit Debnath.

My dear Students,

Yesterday, I have explained about <u>Tense</u>. I hope ,you have gone through it . But now , I want to <u>explain</u> <u>"Classification</u> of <u>present</u> <u>Tense</u>" Ok, Student .

Classification of present Tense:

You know that present Tense are four Types. They are :- (1). Present indefinite Tense.or Simple present Tense.

- (2). Present continuous Tense or present proggressive Tense.
- (3). Present perfect tense.
- (4). Present perfect continuous tense.

<u>Present Indefinite Tense :-</u> Present Indefinite Tense represents an action which is regular or moral or true and used the form of the verb .

Explain:- In the case of the third person singular number, s or es is added with the verb.

Examples:- (1). I write articles on different Topics.

- (2). They love to play football.
- (3). He goes to the library every day.
- (4). I do not like to quarrel.

- (5). I love to listen to melodious songs.
- (2). Present continuous Tense:- The present continuous (also called present proggressive). is a <u>verb tense</u> which is used to show that an ongoing action is happening now.

<u>Explain:</u> The present continuous is formed <u>am/ is/are+ present</u> <u>participate.</u>

Examples:- (1).I am sitting.

- (2). I am not standing.
- (3). They are reading their books.
- (4). You are not swimming now.
- (3) . Present perfect tense:- The present perfect tense is a verb tense used to express action that occurred at a non-specific time.

<u>Explain:-</u> To make the positive present perfect tense use:-. 'have'/ 'has' + the past participle.

Examples:- (1). I have seen that movie twenty times.

(2). people have travel to the Moon.

<u>Present perfect continuous tense;</u> The present perfect continuous tense (also known as the present perfect continuous progressive tense) shows that something started in the past and is continuing at the present time.

<u>Explain:-</u> The present perfect continuous is formed using construction 'has'/ 'have been' +the present participle (root + - ing).

Example;- I have been reading war and peace for a month now.

Homework:-

Indicate the name of tense.

- I am reading a book.
- The Sun rises in the east.
- I have eaten rice.
- The teacher has been teaching in this school since 1990.
- The man is doing the work.
- Rahim is sleeping
- The man has finished his work.
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